

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED



“Dnyanteerth” Vishnupuri, Nanded - 431 606

Faculty of Social Sciences

Syllabus of

Philosophy

M.A. First Year

Semester - II

(With effective from June 2013 and onwards)

Syllabus of

M.A. First Year (Semester Pattern)

With effect from June - 2013

Semester - II

Paper - V - Applied ethics

Paper - VI - Mahatma Gandhi's Social and Political Philosophy

Paper - VII - Basic Concepts in Political Philosophy

OR

Modern Indian thought

Paper - VIII - Deductive Logic

OR

Symbolic Logic

(Predicates, relations and sets)

OR

Indian Logic

(Note : Internal assessment and external assessment - 20+80 = 100 Marks)

M.A. First Year
Semester - II
Paper - V
APPLIED ETHICS

Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I Applied Ethics : Introductory :**
- (a) Nature and Various forms of applied ethics.
 - (b) Morality and Law.
 - (c) The problem of autonomy of applied ethics.
 - (d) Importance of applied ethics.
 - (e) Limits of applied ethics.
- (2) **Chapter - II Medical Ethics :**
- (a) Doctor - Patient's relationship.
 - (b) Moral code for medical profession.
 - (c) Abuses in medical profession.
 - (d) Euthanasia and suicide.
 - (e) Abortion and Female feticide.
- (3) **Chapter - III Business Ethics :**
- (a) Nature of Business ethics.
 - (b) Development of Business ethics.
 - (c) Relation between Businessman and worker.
 - (d) Business ethics and practical morality.
 - (e) Globalization and free market.
 - (f) Justice and economic distribution.
- (4) **Chapter - IV Environmental Ethics :**
- (a) Man and Nature relationship.
 - (b) Ecological problems : Population, conservation and preservation.
 - (c) Ecological pollution : Air, Water and Sound.
 - (d) Environmental policy and Legislation.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Applied ethics - Peter Singer (ed)
- (2) Ethics - W.K. Frankena.
- (3) Arguing in applied ethics - David Lamb.
- (4) Principles of Bio-medical ethics - J.F. Chidrese and Beau Champ T.L.
- (5) Practical ethics - Peter Singer.
- (6) The dilemma of Euthanasia - Jotin A. Behanke and Sissela Bok.
- (7) Ethics for today - Harold Titus.
- (8) Abortion : Law, Choice and Morality - Daniel Callahan.
- (9) Euthanasia - Richard Lamerton.
- (10) Encyclopedia of Bio-ethics : Vol. - II, Page 435 and 485.
- (11) Range of ethics - harold H Titus and Mori's T Kiton (ed).
- (12) Ecology : Policy and Politics - O. Neill J.

Marathi :-

- (13) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश - संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर.
- (14) सामाजिक शास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा स्पष्टीकरणात्मक कोश-संपादक-डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी व सहलेखक प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी
- (15) नीतीशास्त्र - प्रा.सुनिल साळुंके.
- (16) परामर्श : पर्यावरण विशेषांक, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग, पुणे विद्यापीठ.

Hindi :-

- (17) अनुप्रयुक्त नीतिशास्त्र - एम.पी. चौरसिया
- (18) नीतिशास्त्र (सिद्धांत और प्रयोग) - नित्यानंद मिश्रा
- (19) नीतिशास्त्र की रूपरेषा - अशोककुमार वर्मा.
- (20) नीतिविज्ञान - शांती जोशी.

M.A. First Year
Semester - II
Paper - VI
Mahatma Gandhi's Social and Political Philosophy
Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I Gandhian Concept of Society :**
- (a) Concept of Human nature.
 - (b) Gandhiji's view of the ideal society.
 - (c) Concept of Ramrajya.
 - (d) Implications of concept of Ram Rajya.
 - (e) Gandhiji's critique of modern Civilization : Unemployment Exploitation, Dehumanization and Violence.
- (2) **Chapter - II Sarvodaya as Social Ideal :**
- (a) Meaning of Sarvodaya.
 - (b) Nature of Sarvodaya.
 - (c) Doctrine of Sarvodaya.
 - (d) Gandhiji's Critique of Socialism, Communism and Maxxism.
- (3) **Chapter - III Gandhiji's Views Regarding Social Issues :**
- (a) Principles of Varna Dharma.
 - (b) Simplicity and Decentralisation of power.
 - (c) Co-operation and Trusteeship.
 - (d) Gandhian view of some social problems utochanility, Role and Status of Women, Communal Harmony, Communication.
- (4) **Chapter - IV Gandhian Political Ideas :**
- (a) Meaning of freedom as a Political Value.
 - (b) The problem of means and ends in indian political life.
 - (c) Gandhian concept of spiritvalization of politics.
 - (d) Satyagraha : Nature and Technique, Prerequists of Satyagrahi.
 - (e) Gandhiji's concept of democracy.
 - (f) Concept of Swaraj.
 - (g) Rights and Duties.
 - (h) Stateless Society.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Sarvodaya - M.K. Gandhi.
- (2) In search of the supreme - M.K. Gandhi.
- (3) Selections from Gandhiji - N.S. Bose.
- (4) The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi - D.M. Datta.
- (5) Gandhian Thought - Indu Tikekar.
- (6) Gandhi : His relevance for our times-G.Ramchandran & T.K. Mahadevan.
- (7) Towards New Horizons - Pyarelal - Navajivan - 1958.
- (8) Gandhi and Marx - K.G. Mashruwala - Navajivan - 1951.
- (9) Socialism, Sarvodaya and Democracy - J. Narayan - Asia - 1965.
- (10) The moral and political thought of M.K. Gandhi - Raghavan Iyer - Oxford - 1973.
- (11) The Political Philosophy of Gandhi and Sarvodaya - V.P. Varma, Agra.
- (12) The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi - G.N. Dhavan, Navjeevan-1948.

Marathi :-

- (13) सर्वोदय दर्शन - आचार्य दादा धर्माधिकारी.
- (14) गांधी - नलिनी पंडीत.
- (15) जीवन साधना : गांधी विचार दर्शन - खंड 3.
- (16) ग्राम स्वराज्य : गांधी विचार दर्शन - खंड 8.
- (17) भाषा, संस्कृती व कला : गांधी विचार दर्शन - खंड 8.
- (18) महात्मा गांधीजींचे सामाजिक कार्य - डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार, सा. साधना, पुणे
- (19) महात्मा गांधीजींच्या विश्वस्त संकल्पनेचा अन्वयार्थ - वामन पाटील (परामर्श खंड 28 फेब्रुवारी-मार्च-एप्रिल 2007 पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे)
- (20) महात्मा गांधीजींच्या धर्मांतर विषयक दृष्टिकोनाचा तात्त्विक अन्वयार्थ - वामन पाटील (परामर्श खंड 26, पुणे विद्यापीठ, ऑगस्ट 2004, जानेवारी 2005, पुणे)
- (21) गांधी विचार दर्शन - सत्याग्रह विचार खंड 4, (गांधी वांड.मय प्रकाशन समिती , महाराष्ट्र)
- (22) गांधी विचार दर्शन - राजकारण खंड 12, (गांधी वांड.मय प्रकाशन समिती , महाराष्ट्र)
- (23) गांधी विचार दर्शन - अहिंसा विचार खंड 20, (गांधी वांड.मय प्रकाशन समिती , महाराष्ट्र)
- (24) गांधी विचार दर्शन - हरिजन खंड 7, (गांधी वांड.मय प्रकाशन समिती , महाराष्ट्र)
- (25) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञ खंड - डॉ.ग.ना. जोशी.

Hindi :-

- (26) नीतीशास्त्र की रूपरेषा - डॉ. अशोककुमार वर्मा.
- (27) समकालीन भारत दर्शन - डॉ.लक्ष्मी सक्सेना.
- (28) गांधी दर्शन के मुलबिंदु - डॉ.दुर्गादत्त पांडे.

OR
M.A. First Year
Semester - II
Paper - VII
Modern Indian Thought

Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I J. Krishnamurti :**
- (a) Freedom from the known.
 - (b) Analysis of self.
 - (c) Inner revolution.
 - (d) Concept of truth.
 - (e) Past life and memory.
 - (f) Rejection of all authorities.
- (2) **Chapter - II M.K. Gandhi :**
- (a) Notion of Truth.
 - (b) Views on Non-Violence.
 - (c) Concept of Satyagraha.
 - (d) Idea of Swaraj.
 - (e) Doctrine of Sarvodaya.
 - (f) Critique of Modern Civilization.
- (3) **Chapter - III Mahatma Jyotiba Fuley :**
- (a) His views on Indian Renaissance.
 - (b) Idea of Satyashodhak Samaj.
 - (c) Views on the Education of Woman and Shudras.
 - (d) Sarvajanik Satyadharma.
 - (e) Critique of Social Discrimination and Slavery.
- (4) **Chapter - IV Dr. B.R. Ambedkar :**
- (a) Varna and the Caste System.
 - (b) Critique of Hindu Religion.
 - (c) Approach to Religious Conversion.
 - (d) Distinction between Dharma and Dhamma.
 - (e) Dr. Ambedkar's Views on Status of Women.
 - (f) Neo - Buddhism.
 - (g) Dr. Ambedkar as the Architect of the Indian Constitution.

Books for reading and references :-

English :-

- (1) Contemporary indian philosophy - R.S. Shrivastava.
- (2) Contemporary indian philosophy - T.M.P. Mahadevan and C.V. Saroja - Madras - 1985.
- (3) Contemporary indian philosophy - Basant Kumarlal - Delhi - 1999.
- (4) Contemporary Indian Philosophers - Benay Gopal Ray - Allahabad - 1957.
- (5) Freedom for the known - J. Krishnamurti - 1997.

- (6) Hind Swaraj - Mahatma Gandhi - 1993.
- (7) Writing the speeches Vol.-I Govt. of Maharashtra - Dr.B.R. Ambedkar.
- (8) Gandhiji's Political Philosophy - Bhikhu Parekh.
- (9) Modern Indian Thought - V.S. Narvane - Bombay - 1964.
- (10) History and Culture of the People of India - Muzumdar.
- (11) Selection from Gandhi - N.K. Bose, Navjeevan - 1957.
- (12) The moral and Political thought of Mahatma Gandhi-R.Iyer - Oup - 1973.
- (13) Beyond Violence - J. Krishnamurti - 1973.
- (14) Jyotirao Phuley - Ed. by G.P. Deshpande, New Delhi - 2000.
- (15) Contemporary Indian Philosophy - Ed. by Dr.S. Radhakrishnan and J.H. Muirhead.
- (16) Tradition and Modernity - K.P. Karunakaran.
- (17) Sarvodaya - M.K. Gandhi - Navjeevan - 1958.
- (18) The philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi - D.M. Datta.
- (19) Gandhi : His Relevance of our times - Ed. by G. Ramchandran and T.K. Mahadevan.
- (20) Gandhian Thought - Tikekar Indu.
- (21) Who were Shudras? - Dr.B.R. Ambedkar.
- (22) Buddha and His Dhamma - Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- (23) Current thoughts in Contemporary Philosophy - D.M. Datta.
- (24) Tradition and revolution - J. Krishnamurti.

Marathi :-

- (25) आधुनिक भारत - आचार्य जावडेकर.
- (26) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास - भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञ (खंड) - डॉ.ग.ना. जोशी.
- (27) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश - खंड 1, 2 व 3, संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर.
- (28) आधुनिक भारतीय विचारवंत - शा.कृ. भोगले.
- (29) भारतीय प्रबोधन : संपादक - भा.शं. भणगे (समजाजप्रबोधन पुणे)
- (30) सार्वजनिक सत्यधर्म - ज्योतिबा फुले - मुलाटे (संपादक)
- (31) गुलामगिरी - जोतिबा फुले - मुलाटे (संपादक)
- (32) शेतकऱ्यांचा आसूड - जोतिबा फुले - मुलाटे (संपादक)
- (33) महात्मा फुले : व्यक्तिमत्त्व आणि विचार - गं.बा. सरदार.
- (34) सामाजिक शास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा कोश - संपादक - डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी, सहलेखक - प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी
- (35) गांधी - नलिनी पंडीत.
- (36) आंबेडकरांचे तत्त्वज्ञान - ताराचंद खांडेकर.
- (37) आंबेडकर विचारमंथन - वा.ना. कुबेर.
- (38) आंबेडकर व मार्क्स - रावसाहेब कसबे.
- (39) समाजवादी डॉ.बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर - डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी.
- (40) तत्त्वज्ञान : अनुत्तर भिषको : भगवान बुद्ध व अन्य प्रज्ञावंत.

Hindi :-

- (41) समकालीन भारत दर्शन - डॉ.श्रीमती लक्ष्मी सक्सेना.

OR
M.A. First Year
Semester - II
Paper - VIII
Symbolic Logic (Predicates, Relations and Sets)

Marks :- 80

(1) Chapter - I Advanced Predicate Logic :

- (a) Introductory Predicate Logic.
- (b) Singly and Multiply General Propositions.
- (c) The nature of Multiply General Propositions.
Two Varieties :-
 - (1) Truth Functionally Compound.
 - (2) One General Proposition Containing another General Proposition within it.
- (d) Exercises in Symbolizing both kinds of multiply General Propositions.
- (e) Revised rules of quantification - UI, UG, EI and EG.
- (f) Exercises in proving validity of arguments involving multiply General Propositions.
- (g) Exercises in proving logical truth involving quantifiers.
- (h) Rule of quantifier negation.

(2) Chapter - II Proving In Validity of Invalid Arguments :

- (a) The basis of demonstration of in validity of arguments.
- (b) Method of demonstration invalidity of arguments in predicate logic. (Through assumptions of increasing universe of discourse)
- (c) Exercises in demonstration the invalidity of arguments in predicate logic.

(3) Chapter - III Relational Logic :

- (a) Nature and Kinds of relational propositions.
- (b) Symbolization of relational propositions.
- (c) Properties of dyadic relations :
 - (1) Symmetry / Asymmetry / Non symmetry.
 - (2) Transitivity / Intransitivity / Non transitivity.
 - (3) Reflexivity / In reflexivity / Non reflexivity
- (d) Proving validity of relational arguments by direct and conditional proof.
- (e) Enthymeme : Its nature and proving validity of enthymic arguments.
- (f) Study of identity as relations.

(4) Chapter - IV Elementary set theory :

- (a) Definitions : Set, Element of Set, Sub - Set, Proper Sub - Set, Null Set and Universal Set.
- (b) Modes of specifying a Set : Listing and defining.
- (c) Basic operations on sets : Union, Inter section and complementary.
- (d) Practical examples on set operations.
- (e) Demorgan's laws in terms of set theory.
- (f) Interpreting A, E, I and O propositions interms of set theory.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Symbolic Logic - I.M. Copi and Cohen.
- (2) Introduction to Logic - I.M. Copi and Cohen.
- (3) Elements of formal Logic - Hughes and Londey.
- (4) Introduction to Symbolic Logic - A.H. Basson and O Connor D.N.
- (5) Elements of Logic - Stephen Barker.
- (6) A modern Introduction to Logic - L.S. Stebbing.
- (7) Methods of Logic - W.V.O. Quine.
- (8) An Introduction to Mathematical Logic - Dr. Surendra Gaidhane.
(Pragatshil Sahitya Kendra, Nagpur)
- (9) Logic by Way of set theory - Ehlers.
- (10) Introduction to Logic - Patric Suppes
(Chapter on set theory only)

Marathi :-

- (11) तर्कशास्त्र भाग - 1 - डॉ. बारलिंगे व डॉ. मराठे.
- (12) आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र - मे.पू. रेंगे.
- (13) सुगम आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र - डॉ.कावळे व डॉ. गोळे.
- (14) तर्कदिपीका - प्रा.व्ही.व्ही. आकोलकर.
- (15) तर्कविद्या भाग 1 व भाग 2 - डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी, प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी व प्रा.इ.आर. मठवाले.
- (16) तर्कशास्त्र - डॉ. संतोष ठाकरे, कुंभ प्रकाशन, अमरावती.
- (17) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष - खंड 1, 2 व 3, संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर
- (18) सामाजिकशास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा स्पष्टीकरणात्मक कोश : तत्त्वज्ञान व तर्कशास्त्र - संपादक डॉ.बी.आर.जोशी व सहलेखक प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी.

Hindi :-

- (19) तर्करेखा - डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे.
- (20) तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय - प्रा.संगमलाल पांडे व प्रा.गोरखनाथ मिश्र.
- (21) प्रतिकात्मक तर्कशास्त्र प्रवेशिका - डॉ. अशोककुमार वर्मा.

